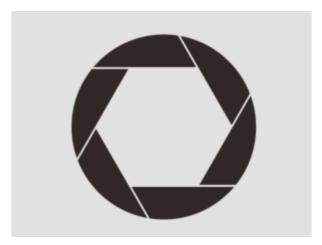
Automobile Repair Services Picture This





Source: https://www.rallye-stars.com