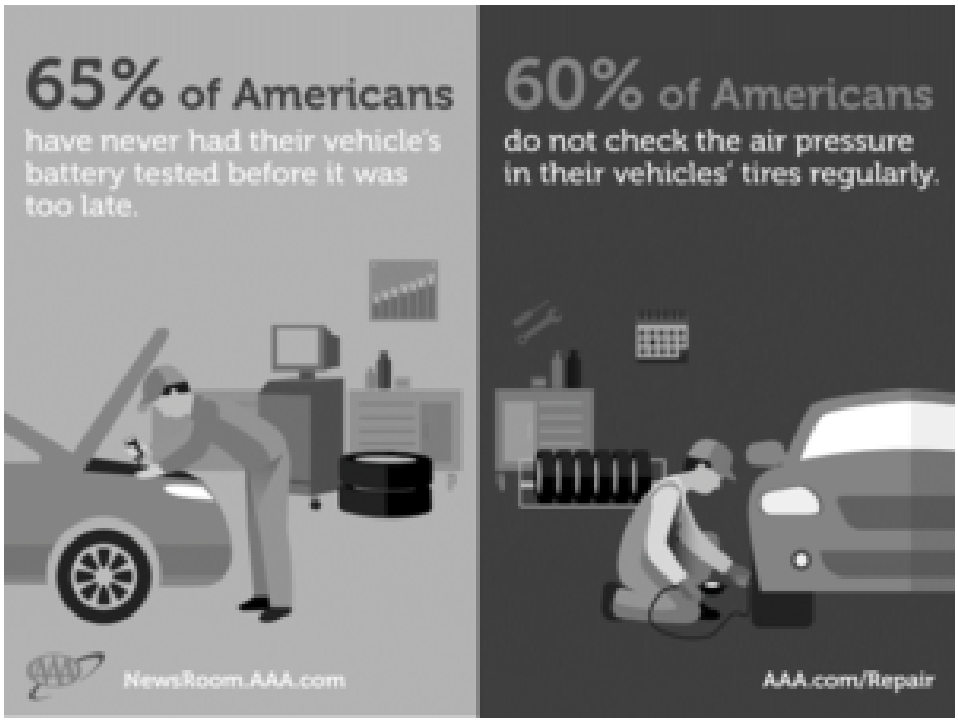
Automobile Repair Services Picture This





Source: *https://www.rallye-stars.com*