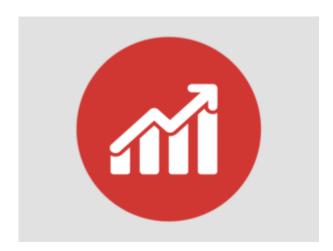
# Forks, Spades, and Hoes — Landscaping Stats and Facts



## **FACTS**

The use of manual tools such as forks, spades, and hoes in landscaping poses hazards.

- 1. Musculoskeletal Injuries: Repetitive use of forks, spades, and hoes can lead to strains and sprains, particularly in the back, shoulders, and wrists.
- 2. Lacerations and Punctures: Sharp edges and points on these tools can cause cuts, lacerations, and puncture wounds.
- 3. **Blisters and Calluses:** Prolonged use of these tools without proper hand protection can lead to blisters and calluses on the hands and fingers.
- 4. **Eye Injuries:** Debris, dirt, and small stones can be thrown into the air when using these tools.
- 5. **Foot Injuries:** Accidental contact with the sharp edges of spades and hoes can cause significant foot injuries.

## **STATS**

### USA

- In 2021, the landscaping services industry saw numerous injuries related to manual tool use, with lacerations, fractures, and strains being the most common types of injuries.
- Approximately 1.8 million work injuries require emergency room treatment annually. Of these, landscaping and groundskeeping activities are significant contributors due to the manual nature of the work.
- The landscaping services industry employs over 1.2 million people, with a substantial number of injuries related to the use of manual tools like forks, spades, and hoes.
- The National Safety Council (NSC) reports that the average cost of work-related injuries involving lacerations, punctures, and ruptures is around \$33,348 per incident.

### Canada

- The landscaping services industry employs a large workforce, with an estimated 63,481 businesses involved in landscaping services.
- Injuries related to manual tools often include musculoskeletal disorders, lacerations, punctures, and strains, mirroring the trends seen in the USA.
- Injuries from hand tools like forks, spades, and hoes are likely less severe compared to power equipment.

- A 2018 study found that 73% of yard work injuries were caused by equipment other than lawn mowers, including hand tools.
- A 2019 analysis of 10 years of data found that 27% of yard work injuries were attributed to lawn mowers, while the remaining 73% were caused by other equipment.